

Name	Abbreviation
Was: New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)	N.Y.▲L.▲Sch.▲J.▲Intl.▲&▲Comp.▲L.
Was: New York Law School International Law Society Journal (Vol. 1)	N.Y.▲L.▲Sch.▲Intl.▲L.▲Soc.▲J.
<b>New York Law School Law Review</b>	<b>N.Y.▲L.▲Sch.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: New York Law Forum (Vol. 1–Vol. 21)	N.Y.▲L.▲Forum
★ <b>New York State Bar Journal</b>	<b>N.Y.▲St.▲B.J.</b>
★ <b>New York Times</b>	<b>N.Y.▲Times</b>
<b>New York University Annual Survey of American Law</b>	<b>N.Y.▲U.▲Annual▲Survey▲Am.▲L.</b>
Was: Annual Survey of American Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 21)	Annual▲Survey▲Am.▲L.
<b>New York University Environmental Law Journal</b>	<b>N.Y.U.▲Envtl.▲L.J.</b>
<b>New York University Journal of International Law and Politics</b>	<b>N.Y.U.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Pol.</b>
<b>New York University Journal of Legislation and Public Policy</b>	<b>N.Y.U.▲J.▲Legis.▲&amp;▲Pub.▲Policy</b>
<b>New York University Law Review</b>	<b>N.Y.U.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: New York University Law Quarterly Review (Vol. 7–Vol. 24)	N.Y.U.▲L.Q.▲Rev.
Was: New York University Law Review (Vol. 2–Vol. 6)	N.Y.U.▲L.▲Rev.
Was: Annual Review of the Law School of New York University (Vol. 1)	Annual▲Rev.▲L.▲Sch.▲N.Y.U.
<b>New York University Review of Law and Social Change</b>	<b>N.Y.U.▲Rev.▲L.▲&amp;▲Soc.▲Change</b>
<b>News Media and the Law, The</b>	<b>News▲Media▲&amp;▲L.</b>
<i>Supersedes:</i> Press Censorship Newsletter (1973–1976)	Press▲Censorship▲Newsltr.
<b>NEXUS: A Journal of Opinion</b>	<b>NEXUS</b>
<b>North Carolina Central Law Journal</b>	<b>N.C.C.▲L.J.</b>
<b>North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation</b>	<b>N.C.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Com.▲Reg.</b>
Was: Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation (Vol. 1)	J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&▲Com.▲Reg.
<b>North Carolina Law Review</b>	<b>N.C.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>North Dakota Law Review</b>	<b>N.D.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: North Dakota Bar Briefs: Journal of the State Bar Association (Vol. 24–Vol. 26)	N.D.▲B.▲Brs.
Was: Bar Briefs (Vol. 1–Vol. 24)	B.▲Brs.
<b>Northern Illinois University Law Review</b>	<b>N.▲Ill.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: Lewis University Law Review	Lewis▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Northern Kentucky Law Review</b>	<b>N.▲Ky.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: Northern Kentucky State Law Forum (Vol. 1–Vol. 3, no. 1)	N.▲Ky.▲St.▲L.▲Forum

ame	Abbreviation
<b>Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business</b>	Nw.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&▲Bus.
<b>Northwestern University Law Review</b> /as: Illinois Law Review/Northwestern University (Vol. 3, no. 5–Vol. 46) /as: Illinois Law Review of Northwestern University (Vol. 31, no. 8–Vol. 33, no. 4) /as: Illinois Law Review/Northwestern University (Vol. 31, no. 7) <i>absorbed:</i> Illinois Law Quarterly (Dec. 1921–June 1924)	Nw.▲U.▲L.▲Rev. Ill.▲L.▲Rev.▲Nw.▲U. Ill.▲L.▲Rev.▲Nw.▲U. Ill.▲L.▲Rev.▲Nw.▲U. Ill.▲L.▲Q.
<b>Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics &amp; Public Policy</b>	Notre▲D.▲J.▲L.▲Ethics▲&▲Pub.▲Policy
Notre Dame Journal of Legislation— <i>see Journal of Legislation</i>	
<b>Notre Dame Law Review</b> /as: Notre Dame Lawyer (Vol. 1–Vol. 57)	Notre▲D.▲L.▲Rev. Notre▲D.▲Law.
<b>Nova Law Review</b> /as: Nova Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 10)	Nova▲L.▲Rev. Nova▲L.▲J.
<b>NU Forum: A Cooperative Law Journal of Northeastern University School of Law</b>	NU▲Forum
Nursing Law & Ethics— <i>see Journal of Law, Medicine &amp; Ethics, The</i>	
<b>Ocean and Coastal Law Journal</b> /as: Territorial Sea Journal	Ocean▲&▲Coastal▲L.▲J. Territorial▲Sea▲J.
<b>Ocean Development and International Law</b> /as: ★Ocean Development and International Law Journal (Vol. 1, no. 1–Vol. 1, no. 2)	Ocean▲Dev.▲&▲Intl.▲L. Ocean▲Dev.▲&▲Intl.▲L.▲J.
<b>Ohio Northern University Law Review</b>	Ohio▲N.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Ohio State Journal on Dispute Resolution</b>	Ohio▲St.▲J.▲on▲Dis.▲Res.
<b>Ohio State Law Journal</b>	Ohio▲St.▲L.▲J.
<b>Oil &amp; Gas Tax Quarterly</b>	Oil▲&▲Gas▲Tax▲Q.
<b>Oklahoma City University Law Review</b>	Okla.▲City▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Oklahoma Law Review</b>	Okla.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Orange County Register</b>	Orange▲Co.▲Register
<b>Oregon Law Review</b>	Or.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Orlando Sentinel</b>	Orlando▲Sent.
<b>Pace Environmental Law Review</b>	Pace▲Envtl.▲L.▲Rev.

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Pace International Law Review</b> Was: Pace Yearbook of International Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 4)	<b>Pace</b> ▲Intl.▲L.▲Rev.  Pace▲Y.B.▲Intl.▲L.
<b>Pace Law Review</b>	<b>Pace</b> ▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Pacific Rim Law &amp; Policy Journal</b>	<b>P</b> ▲Rim▲L.▲&▲Policy▲J.
<b>PAR: Public Administration Review</b>	<b>PAR</b>
<b>Patent Law Annual</b> Was: Patent Law Developments (1964–1965) Was: Patent Procurement and Exploitation (1963)  Patent Law Review—see <i>Intellectual Property Law Review</i>  Patent, Trademark, and Copyright Journal of Research and Education—see <i>IDEA: The Journal of Law and Technology</i>	<b>Pat.</b> ▲L.▲Annual Pat.▲L.▲Devs. Pat.▲Procur.▲&▲Exploitation
<b>Penn State Environmental Law Review</b>	<b>Penn</b> ▲St.▲Envtl.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Penn State International Law Review</b> Was: Dickinson Journal of International Law (Vol. 2, no. 2–Vol. 19) Was: Dickinson International Law Annual (Vol. 1–Vol. 2, no. 1)	<b>Penn</b> ▲St.▲Intl.▲L.▲Rev.  Dick.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.  Dick.▲Intl.▲L.▲Annual
<b>Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly</b>  Pension and Profit-Sharing Tax Journal—see <i>Journal of Pension Planning &amp; Compliance</i>	<b>Pa.</b> ▲B.▲Assn.▲Q.
<b>Pepperdine Law Review</b>  Performing Arts Review—see <i>Journal of Arts Management, Law and Society</i>  Personal Finance Law Quarterly Report—see <i>Consumer Finance Law Quarterly Report</i>	<b>Pepp.</b> ▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Perspectives</b>	<b>Persps.</b>
★Philadelphia Inquirer	<b>Phila.</b> ▲Inquirer
★Pittsburgh Post-Gazette	<b>Pitt.</b> ▲Post-Gaz.
★Plain Dealer (Cleveland, Ohio)	<b>Plain</b> ▲Dealer▲(Cleveland, Ohio)
★Portland Oregonian	<b>Port.</b> ▲Oregonian
<b>Potomac Law Review</b>	<b>Potomac</b> ▲L.▲Rev.
★Practical Lawyer	<b>Prac.</b> ▲Law.
★Practical Litigator, The	<b>Prac.</b> ▲Litig.
★Practical Real Estate Lawyer, The	<b>Prac.</b> ▲Real▲Est.▲Law.
★Practical Tax Lawyer, The	<b>Prac.</b> ▲Tax.▲Law.

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Practical Tax Strategies</b>	<b>Prac.▲Tax▲Strategies</b>
★ <b>Preventive Law Reporter</b> Was: ★Preventive Law Newsletter	<b>Preventive▲L.▲Rep.</b> Preventive▲L.▲Newsltr.
<b>Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases</b>	<b>Preview▲U.S.▲S.▲Ct.▲Cases</b>
★ <b>Probate &amp; Property</b>	<b>Prob.▲&amp;▲Prop.</b>
<b>Probate Law Journal</b>	<b>Prob.▲L.J.</b>
★ <b>Professional Lawyer, The</b>	<b>Prof.▲Law.</b>
★ <b>Prosecutor, Journal of the National District Attorneys Association, The</b> ( <i>nonconsecutively paginated starting with Vol. 16</i> ) Was: NDAA: Journal of the National District Attorneys Association (Vol. 1–Vol. 3, no. 3)	<b>Prosecutor</b>  NDAA▲J.
Prospectus—see <i>University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform</i>	
<b>Public Contract Law Journal</b>	<b>Pub.▲Contract▲L.J.</b>
★ <b>Public Interest Law Reporter</b>	<b>Pub.▲Interest▲L.▲Rptr.</b>
<b>Public Interest Law Review, The</b>	<b>Pub.▲Interest▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Public Land &amp; Resources Law Review</b> Was: Public Land Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 16)	<b>Pub.▲Land▲&amp;▲Res.▲L.▲Rev.</b> Pub.▲Land▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Publishing, Entertainment, Advertising and Allied Fields Law Quarterly</b>	<b>Publg.,▲Ent.,▲Advert.▲&amp;▲Allied▲Fields▲L.Q.</b>
<b>QLR</b> Was: Bridgeport Law Review (Vol. 12, no. 2–Vol. 13) Was: University of Bridgeport Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 12, no. 1)	<b>QLR</b> Bridgeport▲L.▲Rev.  U.▲Bridgeport▲L.▲Rev.
★ <b>Quarterly/Christian Legal Society</b> Was: ★Christian Legal Society Quarterly (Vol. 1)	<b>Q./CLS</b> Christian▲Leg.▲Socy.▲Q.
<b>Quinnipiac Health Law Journal</b>	<b>Quinnipiac▲Health▲L.J.</b>
<b>Quinnipiac Probate Law Journal</b> Was: Connecticut Probate Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 10)	<b>Quinnipiac▲Prob.▲L.J.</b> Conn.▲Prob.▲L.J.
<i>Race and Ethnic Ancestry Law Journal</i> —see <i>Washington and Lee Journal of Civil Rights and Social Justice</i>	
<b>Real Estate Law Journal</b>	<b>Real▲Est.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Real Property, Probate and Trust Journal</b>	<b>Real▲Prop.,▲Prob.▲&amp;▲Trust▲J.</b>
<b>Regent University Law Review</b>	<b>Regent▲U.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
★ <b>Res Gestae</b>	<b>Res▲Gestae</b>
<b>Research in Law and Economics</b>	<b>Res.▲L.▲&amp;▲Econs.</b>

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>
<b>Restitution Law Review</b>	Restitution▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Review of Litigation</b>	Rev.▲Litig.
<b>Review of Securities &amp; Commodities Regulation</b>	Rev.▲Secs.▲&▲Commodities▲Reg.
<b>Revista de Derecho Puertorriqueno</b>	Rev.▲de▲D.P.
<b>Revista Juridica de la Universidad de Puerto Rico</b>	Rev.▲Juridica▲U.PR.
<b>Revista Juridica de la Universidad Interamericana de Puerto Rico</b>	Rev.▲Juridica▲U.▲Inter.▲PR.
★ <b>Rhode Island Bar Journal</b>	R.I.▲B.J.
<b>Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business</b>	Rich.▲J.▲Global▲L.▲&▲Bus.
<b>Richmond Journal of Law &amp; Technology</b>	Rich.▲J.L.▲&▲Tech.
<b>Risk: Health, Safety, &amp; Environment</b>	<b>Risk</b>
<i>Was: Risk: Issues in Health &amp; Safety (Vol. 1–Vol. 4)</i>	Risk
Rocky Mountain Law Review/University of Colorado— <i>see University of Colorado Law Review</i>	
★ <b>Rocky Mountain News</b>	<b>Rocky▲Mt.▲News</b>
<b>Roger Williams University Law Review</b>	Roger▲Williams▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Rutgers Computer and Technology Law Journal</b>	Rutgers▲Computer▲&▲Tech.▲L.J.
<i>Was: Rutgers Journal of Computers, Technology, and the Law (Vol. 7–Vol. 8, no. 1)</i>	Rutgers▲J.▲Computers,▲Tech.,▲&▲L.
<i>Was: Rutgers Journal of Computers and the Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 6)</i>	Rutgers▲J.▲Computers▲&▲L.
<b>Rutgers Conflict Resolution Law Journal</b>	Rutgers▲Conflict▲Res.▲L.J.
<b>Rutgers Law Journal</b>	<b>Rutgers▲L.J.</b>
<i>Was: Rutgers-Camden Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 11)</i>	Rutgers-Camden▲L.J.
<b>Rutgers Law Review</b>	<b>Rutgers▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<i>Was: Rutgers University Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)</i>	Rutgers▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Rutgers Race &amp; the Law Review</b>	<b>Rutgers▲Race▲&amp;▲L.▲Rev.</b>
★ <b>Sacramento Bee</b>	<b>Sacramento▲Bee</b>
<i>Also see “St.”</i>	
<b>Saint Louis University Law Journal</b>	St.▲Louis▲U.▲L.J.
<b>Saint Louis University Public Law Review</b>	St.▲Louis▲U.▲Pub.▲L.▲Rev.
<i>Was: Public Law Forum (Vol. 1–Vol. 5)</i>	Pub. L. Forum
<b>Saint Louis-Warsaw Transatlantic Law Journal</b>	St.▲Louis-Warsaw▲Transatl.▲L.J.
★ <b>San Antonio Express-News</b>	<b>San▲Antonio▲Exp.-News</b>
San Diego Justice Journal— <i>see Thomas Jefferson Law Review</i>	
<b>San Diego Law Review</b>	S.D.▲L.▲Rev.

Name	Abbreviation
★San Diego Union-Tribune	S.D.▲Union-Trib.
San Fernando Valley Law Review	San▲Fernando▲Valley▲L.▲Rev.
★San Francisco Attorney	S.F.▲Atty.
★San Francisco Chronicle	S.F.▲Chron.
Santa Clara Computer & High Technology Law Journal	Santa▲Clara▲Computer▲&▲High▲Tech.▲L.J.
Santa Clara Law Review Was: Santa Clara Lawyer (Vol. 1–Vol. 15)	Santa▲Clara▲L.▲Rev. Santa▲Clara▲Law.
★School Law Bulletin	Sch.▲L.▲Bull.
Scribes Journal of Legal Writing, The	Scribes▲J.▲Leg.▲Writing
★Scrivener	Scrivener
★Search and Seizure Law Report	Search▲&▲Seizure▲L.▲Rpt.
Seattle University Law Review Was: University of Puget Sound Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 17)	Seattle▲U.▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Puget▲Sound▲L.▲Rev.
Securities and Federal Corporate Law Report	Secs.▲&▲Fed.▲Corp.▲L.▲Rpt.
Securities Law Review	Secs.▲L.▲Rev.
Securities Regulation Law Journal	Secs.▲Reg.▲L.J.
Seton Hall Circuit Review	Seton▲Hall▲Cir.▲Rev.
Seton Hall Constitutional Law Journal	Seton▲Hall▲Const.▲L.J.
Seton Hall Journal of Sports and Entertainment Law Was: Seton Hall Journal of Sport Law	Seton▲Hall▲J.▲Sports▲&▲Enter.▲L. Seton▲Hall▲J.▲Sport▲L.
Seton Hall Law Review Was: Seton Hall Law Journal (1968–1969)	Seton▲Hall▲L.▲Rev. Seton▲Hall▲L.J.
Seton Hall Legislative Journal	Seton▲Hall▲Legis.▲J.
SMU Law Review Was: Southwestern Law Journal (1948–Spring 1992) Was: Texas Law and Legislation (1947)	S.M.U.▲L.▲Rev. Sw.▲L.J. Tex.▲L.▲&▲Legis.
Social Responsibility: Business, Journalism, Law, Medicine Was: Social Responsibility: Journalism, Law, Medicine (Vol. 1–Vol. 9)	Soc.▲Resp. Soc.▲Resp.
Software Law Journal—see <i>John Marshall Journal of Computer &amp; Information Law, The</i>	
South Carolina Environmental Law Journal—see <i>Southeastern Environmental Law Journal</i>	

Name	Abbreviation
<b>South Carolina Journal of International Law and Business</b>	S.C.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&▲Bus.
<b>South Carolina Law Review</b> Was: South Carolina Law Quarterly, The (Vol. 1–Vol. 14)	S.C.▲L.▲Rev. S.C.▲L.Q.
★ <b>South Carolina Lawyer</b>	S.C.▲Law.
<b>South Dakota Law Review</b>	S.D.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>South Texas Law Review</b> Was: South Texas Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 26)	S.▲Tex.▲L.▲Rev. S.▲Tex.▲L.J.
<b>Southeastern Environmental Law Journal</b> Was: South Carolina Environmental Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 10)	S.E.▲Envntl.▲L.J. S.C.▲Envntl.▲L.J.
<b>Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal</b>	S.▲Cal.▲Interdisc.▲L.J.
<b>Southern California Law Review</b>	S.▲Cal.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Southern California Review of Law and Women's Studies</b>	S.▲Cal.▲Rev.▲L.▲&▲Women's▲Stud.
<b>Southern Illinois University Law Journal</b> Southern Law Quarterly—see <i>Tulane Law Review</i>	S.▲Ill.▲U.▲L.J.
<b>Southern University Law Review</b>	S.U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas</b> Southwestern Law Journal—see <i>SMU Law Review</i>	Sw.▲J.L.▲&▲Trade▲Ams.
<b>Southwestern Legal Foundation Institute on Oil and Gas Law and Taxation</b>	Sw.▲Leg.▲Found.▲Inst.▲on▲Oil▲&▲Gas▲L.▲&▲Taxn.
<b>Southwestern University Law Review</b>	Sw.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Sports Lawyers Journal, The</b> Also see "Saint"	Sports▲Laws.▲J.
<b>St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary</b>	St.▲John's▲J.▲Leg.▲Comment.
<b>St. John's Law Review</b> St. Louis Law Review—see <i>Washington University Law Quarterly</i>	St.▲John's▲L.▲Rev.
★ <b>St. Louis Post-Dispatch</b>	St.▲Louis▲Post-Dispatch
<b>St. Mary's Law Journal</b> Was: St. Mary's Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 24)	St.▲Mary's▲L.J. St.▲Mary's▲L.▲Rev.
★ <b>St. Petersburg Times</b>	St.▲Pete.▲Times
<b>St. Thomas Law Review</b> Was: St. Thomas Law Forum/Saint Thomas University, School of Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	St.▲Thomas▲L.▲Rev. St.▲Thomas▲L.▲Forum

name	Abbreviation
<b>Stanford Environmental Law Journal</b> /as: Stanford Environmental Law Annual (Vol. 1– ol. 5)	<b>Stan.▲Envtl.▲L.J.</b>  Stan.▲Envtl.▲L.▲Annual
<b>Stanford Journal of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties</b>	<b>Stan.▲J.▲Civ.▲Rights▲&amp;▲Civ.▲Liberties</b>
<b>Stanford Journal of International Law</b> /as: Stanford Journal of International Studies (Vol. –Vol. 15)	<b>Stan.▲J.▲Intl.▲L.</b>  Stan.▲J.▲Intl.▲Stud.
<b>Stanford Journal of Law, Business &amp; Finance</b>	<b>Stan.▲J.L.,▲Bus.▲&amp;▲Fin.</b>
<b>Stanford Law &amp; Policy Review</b>	<b>Stan.▲L.▲&amp;▲Policy▲Rev.</b>
<b>Stanford Law Review</b> <i>/olumes 5–8 are nonconsecutively paginated)</i>	<b>Stan.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Star-Ledger (Newark, N.J.)</b>	<b>Star-Ledger (Newark,▲N.J.)</b>
<b>Star Tribune (Minneapolis)</b>	<b>Star▲Trib.▲(Minneapolis,▲Minn.)</b>
<b>Stetson Law Review</b>	<b>Stetson▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Student Lawyer</b> /as: ★Student Lawyer Journal (Dec. 1967–June 1972) /as: ★Student Lawyer of the American Bar ssociation (Sept. 1967–Nov. 1967) /as: ★Student Lawyer Journal of the American Law udent Association (Oct. 1955–Aug. 1967)	<b>Student▲Law.</b> Student▲Law.▲J.  Student▲Law.▲ABA  Student▲Law.▲J.▲Am.▲L.▲Student▲Assn.
<b>Studies in Law, Politics, and Society</b> /as: Research in Law, Deviance and Social Control (Vol. –Vol. 9) /as: Research in Law and Sociology (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	<b>Stud.▲L.,▲Pol.,▲&amp;▲Soc.</b>  Res.▲L.,▲Deviance▲&▲Soc.▲Control Res.▲L.▲&▲Sociology
<b>Suffolk Transnational Law Review</b> /as: Suffolk Transnational Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 15)	<b>Suffolk▲Transnatl.▲L.▲Rev.</b> Suffolk▲Transnatl.▲L.J.
<b>Suffolk University Law Review</b>	<b>Suffolk▲U.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Sun-Sentinel (Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.)</b>	<b>Sun-Sent.▲(Ft.▲Lauderdale,▲Fla.)</b>
<b>Supreme Court Economic Review</b>	<b>S.▲Ct.▲Econ.▲Rev.</b>
Supreme Court Historical Society—see <i>Journal of Supreme Court History</i>	
<b>Supreme Court Review</b>	<b>S.▲Ct.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce</b>	<b>Syracuse▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Com.</b>
<b>Syracuse Journal of Legislation &amp; Policy</b>	<b>Syracuse▲J.▲Legis.▲&amp;▲Policy</b>
<b>Syracuse Science and Technology Law Reporter</b> /as: Syracuse Law and Technology Journal (2000–2004)	<b>Syracuse▲Sci.▲&amp;▲Tech.▲L.▲Rptr.</b>  Syracuse▲L.▲Tech.▲J.
<b>Syracuse Law Review</b>	<b>Syracuse▲L.▲Rev.</b>



<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>
<b>Tax Adviser</b>	<b>Tax▲Adviser</b>
<b>Tax Executive</b>	<b>Tax▲Exec.</b>
<b>Tax Law Review</b>	<b>Tax▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Tax Lawyer</b> Was: Bulletin of the Section of Taxation, American Bar Association (Vol. 1–Vol. 20, no. 4)	<b>Tax▲Law.</b> Bull.▲Sec.▲Taxn.
<b>Tax Management Estates, Gifts and Trusts Journal</b> Was: ★Estates, Gifts and Trusts Journal, The (July/Aug. 1976–Nov./Dec. 1983)	<b>Tax▲Mgt.▲Ests.,▲Gifts ▲&amp;▲Trusts ▲J.</b> Ests.,▲Gifts▲&▲Trusts▲J.
★ <b>Tax Management Memorandum</b>	<b>Tax.▲Mgt.▲Memo.</b>
<b>Tax Management Real Estate Journal</b>	<b>Tax▲Mgt.▲Real▲Est.▲J.</b>
<b>Tax Notes</b>	<b>Tax▲Notes</b>
<b>Tax Notes International</b>	<b>Tax▲Notes▲Intl.</b>
<b>Taxation for Lawyers</b>	<b>Taxn.▲for▲Laws.</b>
★ <b>Taxes: The Tax Magazine</b>	<b>Taxes</b>
<b>Temple Environmental Law &amp; Technology Journal</b>	<b>Temp.▲Envtl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Tech.▲J.</b>
<b>Temple International and Comparative Law Journal</b>	<b>Temp.▲Intl.▲&amp;▲Comp.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Temple Law Review</b> Was: Temple Law Quarterly (Vol. 19, no. 3–Vol. 60) Was: Temple University Law Quarterly (Vol. 13–Vol. 19, no. 2) Was: Temple Law Quarterly (Vol. 1–Vol. 12)	<b>Temp.▲L.▲Rev.</b> Temp.▲L.Q. Temp.▲U.▲L.Q. Temp.▲L.Q.
<b>Temple Political and Civil Rights Law Review</b>	<b>Temp.▲Pol.▲&amp;▲Civ.▲Rights▲L.▲Rev.</b>
★ <b>Tennessee Bar Journal</b>	<b>Tenn.▲B.J.</b>
<b>Tennessee Law Review</b>	<b>Tenn.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Texas Bar Journal</b>	<b>Tex.▲B.J.</b>
<b>Texas Hispanic Journal of Law &amp; Policy: The University of Texas School of Law</b> Was: Hispanic Law Journal: The University of Texas School of Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	<b>Tex.▲Hispanic▲J.L.▲&amp;▲Policy</b> Hispanic▲L.J.
<b>Texas Intellectual Property Law Journal</b>	<b>Tex.▲Intell.▲Prop.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Texas International Law Journal</b> Was: Texas International Law Forum (Vol. 1, no. 2–Vol. 6, no. 2) Was: Journal of the University of Texas International Law Society, The (Jan. 1965)	<b>Tex.▲Intl.▲L.J.</b> Tex.▲Intl.▲L.▲Forum J.▲U.▲Tex.▲Intf.▲L.▲Soc'y.
<b>Texas Journal of Women and the Law</b>	<b>Tex.▲J.▲Women▲&amp;▲L.</b>
<b>Texas Law Review</b>	<b>Tex.▲L.▲Rev.</b>

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Texas Review of Law and Politics</b>	<b>Tex.▲Rev.▲L.▲&amp;▲Pol.</b>
Texas Southern University Law Review—see <i>Thurgood Marshall Law Review</i>	
<b>Texas Tech Journal of Texas Administrative Law</b>	<b>Tex.▲Tech▲J.▲Tex.▲Admin.▲L.</b>
<b>Texas Tech Law Review</b>	<b>Tex.▲Tech▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Texas Wesleyan Law Review</b>	<b>Tex.▲Wes.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>The Scholar: St. Mary's Law Review on Minority Issues</b>	<b>Scholar</b>
<b>Thomas Jefferson Law Review</b>	<b>Thomas▲Jefferson▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: San Diego Justice Journal (Winter 1993–Summer 1995)	San▲Diego▲Just.▲J.
Was: Criminal Justice Journal (1976–1992)	Crim.▲Just.▲J.
<b>Thomas M. Cooley Journal of Practical and Clinical Law</b>	<b>Thomas▲M.▲Cooley▲J.▲Prac.▲&amp;▲Clin.▲L.</b>
<b>Thomas M. Cooley Law Review</b>	<b>Thomas▲M.▲Cooley▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: Cooley Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 7)	Cooley▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Thurgood Marshall Law Review</b>	<b>Thurgood▲Marshall▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: Texas Southern University Law Review (Vol. 2–Vol. 6)	Tex.▲S. U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Toledo Journal of Great Lakes' Law, Science &amp; Policy, The</b>	<b>Toledo▲J.▲Great▲Lakes'▲L.,▲Sci.▲&amp;▲Policy</b>
<b>Tort Trial and Insurance Practice Law Journal</b>	<b>Tort▲Tr.▲&amp;▲Ins.▲Prac.▲L.J.</b>
Was: Tort & Insurance Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 37)	Tort▲&▲Ins.▲L.J.
<b>Touro Environmental Law Journal</b>	<b>Touro▲Envtl.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Touro International Law Review</b>	<b>Touro▲Intl.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
Was: Touro Journal of Transnational Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 4)	Touro▲J.▲Transnatl.▲L.
<b>Touro Law Review</b>	<b>Touro▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Trademark Reporter, The</b>	<b>Trademark▲Rep.</b>
Absorbed: Bulletin of the United States Trademark Association (Before 1911)	Bull.▲U.S.▲Trademark▲Assn.
<b>Transnational Law &amp; Contemporary Problems</b>	<b>Transnatl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Contemp.▲Probs.</b>
<b>Transnational Lawyer, The</b>	<b>Transnatl.▲Law.</b>
<b>Transportation Law Journal</b>	<b>Transp.▲L.J.</b>
Transportation Practitioners Journal—see <i>Journal of Transportation Law, Logistics, and Policy</i>	
★Trauma	<b>Trauma</b>
★Trial	<b>Tr.</b>
<b>Trial Advocate Quarterly</b>	<b>Tr.▲Advoc.▲Q.</b>

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Trial Lawyer, The</b> Was: Trial Diplomacy Journal (Spring 1978–May/June 1998)	<b>Tr.▲Law.</b> Tr.▲Dipl.▲J.
<b>Trial Lawyer's Guide, The</b>	<b>Tr.▲Laws.▲Guide</b>
★ <b>Trial Lawyers Quarterly</b> ( <i>nonconsecutively paginated since Volume 118</i> )	<b>Tr.▲Laws.▲Q.</b>
<b>Trusts &amp; Estates</b> Was: Trust Companies (Vol. 1–Vol. 67)	<b>Trusts▲&amp;▲Ests.</b> Trust▲Cos.
<b>Tulane Environmental Law Journal</b>	<b>Tul.▲Envtl.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Tulane European and Civil Law Forum</b> Was: ★Tulane Civil Law Forum <b>Ceased</b> with Volumes 6/7, issued 1991–1992 ( <b>Note:</b> Suspended 1977–1987)	<b>Tul.▲Eur.▲&amp;▲Civ.▲L.▲Forum</b> Tul.▲Civ.▲L.▲Forum
<b>Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law</b>	<b>Tul.▲J.▲Intl.▲&amp;▲Comp.▲L.</b>
<b>Tulane Law Review</b> Was: Southern Law Quarterly (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	<b>Tul.▲L.▲Rev.</b> S.▲L.▲Q.
<b>Tulane Maritime Law Journal</b> Was: Maritime Lawyer, The (Vol. 1–Vol. 11)	<b>Tul.▲Mar.▲L.▲J.</b> Mar.▲Law.
<b>Tulsa Journal of Comparative &amp; International Law</b>	<b>Tul.▲J.▲Comp.▲&amp;▲Intl.▲L.</b>
<b>Tulsa Law Review</b> Was: Tulsa Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 34)	<b>Tulsa▲L.▲Rev.</b> Tulsa▲L.▲J.
<b>U.C. Davis Journal of International Law and Policy</b> UCLA-Alaska Law Review— <i>see Alaska Law Review</i>	<b>U.C.▲Davis▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Policy</b>
<b>UCLA Bulletin of Law and Technology</b>	<b>UCLA▲Bull.▲L.▲&amp;▲Tech.</b>
<b>UCLA Entertainment Law Review</b>	<b>UCLA▲Ent.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>UCLA Journal of Environmental Law &amp; Policy</b>	<b>UCLA▲J.▲Envtl.▲L.▲&amp;▲Policy</b>
<b>UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs</b>	<b>UCLA▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&amp;▲For.▲Affairs</b>
<b>UCLA Law Review</b>	<b>UCLA▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal</b>	<b>UCLA▲P.▲Basin▲L.▲J.</b>
<b>UCLA Women's Law Journal</b>	<b>UCLA▲Women's▲L.▲J.</b>
<b>UMKC Law Review</b> Was: University of Missouri at Kansas City Law Review (Vol. 32–Vol. 34) Was: University of Kansas City Law Review: A Journal of the University of Kansas City (Vol. 7–Vol. 31) Was: Kansas City Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 6)	<b>UMKC▲L.▲Rev.</b> U.▲Mo.▲Kan.▲City▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Kan.▲City▲L.▲Rev. Kan.▲City▲L.▲Rev.

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Unbound: Harvard Journal of the Legal Left</b>	<b>Unbound</b>
<b>Uniform Commercial Code Law Journal</b>	<b>U.C.C.▲L.J.</b>
<b>Uniform Commercial Code Reporter-Digest</b>	<b>U.C.C.▲Rptr.-Dig.</b>
<b>United States Air Force Academy Journal of Legal Studies</b>	<b>U.S.A.F.▲Acad.▲J.▲Leg.▲Stud.</b>
United States Air Force JAG Law Review—see <i>Air Force Law Review</i>	
<b>United States-Mexico Law Journal</b>	<b>U.S.-Mex.▲L.J.</b>
<b>University of Arkansas at Little Rock Law Review</b> <i>Was: University of Arkansas at Little Rock Law Journal (1978–1998)</i>	<b>UALR▲L.▲Rev.</b>  UALR▲L.J.
<b>University of Baltimore Intellectual Property Law Journal</b>	<b>U.▲Balt.▲Intell.▲Prop.▲L.J.</b>
<b>University of Baltimore Journal of Environmental Law</b> <i>Was: Environmental Perspectives</i>	<b>U.▲Balt.▲J.▲Envtl.▲L.</b> Envtl.▲Persps.
<b>University of Baltimore Law Forum</b>	<b>U.▲Balt.▲L.▲Forum</b>
<b>University of Baltimore Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Balt.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
University of Bridgeport Law Review—see <i>QLR</i>	
<b>University of California at Davis Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Cal.▲Davis▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>University of Chicago Legal Forum</b>	<b>U.▲Chi.▲Leg.▲Forum</b>
<b>University of Chicago Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Chi.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>University of Chicago Law School Roundtable, The</b>	<b>U.▲Chi.▲L.▲Sch.▲Roundtable</b>
<b>University of Cincinnati Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Cin.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>University of Colorado Law Review</b> <i>Was: Rocky Mountain Law Review/University of Colorado (Vol. 1–Vol. 34)</i>	<b>U.▲Colo.▲L.▲Rev.</b>  Rocky▲Mt.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Dayton Law Review</b> <i>Was: University of Dayton Intramural Law Review (1976)</i>	<b>U.▲Dayton▲L.▲Rev.</b>  U.▲Dayton▲Intra.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Denver Water Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Denver▲Water▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>University of Detroit Mercy Law Review</b> <i>Was: University of Detroit Law Review (Vol. 62–Vol. 68) Was: University of Detroit Journal of Urban Law (Vol. 54–Vol. 61) Was: Journal of Urban Law (Vol. 44–Vol. 53) Was: University of Detroit Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 43)</i>	<b>U.▲Det.▲Mercy▲L.▲Rev.</b> U.▲Det.▲L.▲Rev.  U.▲Det.▲J.▲Urb.▲L. J.▲Urb.▲L. U.▲Det.▲L.J.

Name	Abbreviation
<b>University of Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy</b>	U.▲Fla.▲J.L.▲&▲Pub.▲Policy
<b>University of Hawaii Law Review</b>	U.▲Haw.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Illinois Journal of Law, Technology and Policy</b>	U.▲Ill.▲J.L.▲Tech.▲&▲Policy
<b>University of Illinois Law Review</b> Was: University of Illinois Law Forum (1949–1980)	U.▲Ill.▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Ill.▲L.▲Forum
<b>University of Kansas Law Review</b>	U.▲Kan.▲L.▲Rev.
<i>University of Louisville Journal of Family Law—see Brandeis Law Journal</i>	
<b>University of Memphis Law Review</b> Was: Memphis State University Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 24)	U.▲Mem.▲L.▲Rev. Mem.▲St.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Miami Business Law Review</b>	U.▲Miami▲Bus.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Miami Entertainment &amp; Sports Law Review</b> Was: Entertainment & Sports Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 5)	U.▲Miami▲Ent.▲&▲Sports▲L.▲Rev. Ent.▲&▲Sports▲L.▲J.
<b>University of Miami Inter-American Law Review, The</b> Was: Lawyer of the Americas (Vol. 1–Vol. 15)	U.▲Miami▲Inter-Am.▲L.▲Rev. Law.▲Ams.
<b>University of Miami International and Comparative Law Review</b> Was: University of Miami Yearbook of International Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 6)	U.▲Miami▲Intl.▲&▲Comp.▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Miami▲Y.B.▲Intl.▲L.
<b>University of Miami Law Review</b> Was: Miami Law Quarterly (Vol. 1–Vol. 11)	U.▲Miami▲L.▲Rev. Miami▲L.▲Q.
<b>University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform</b> Was: Journal of Law Reform (Vol. 4–Vol. 5) Was: Prospectus (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	U.▲Mich.▲J.L.▲Reform J.L.▲Reform Prospectus
<b>University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law</b>	U.▲Pa.▲J.▲Const.▲L.
<b>University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law</b> Was: University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Business Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 16)	U.▲Pa.▲J.▲Intl.▲Econ.▲L. U.▲Pa.▲J.▲Intl.▲Bus.▲L.
<b>University of Pennsylvania Journal of Labor and Employment Law</b>	U.▲Pa.▲J.▲Lab.▲&▲Empl.▲L.
<b>University of Pennsylvania Law Review</b> Was: University of Pennsylvania Law Review and American Law Register (Vol. 56–Vol. 93) Was: American Law Register, The (Vol. 46–Vol. 55)	U.▲Pa.▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Pa.▲L.▲Rev.▲&▲Am.▲L.▲Register Am.▲L.▲Register

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>
<i>Was:</i> American Law Register and Review, The (Vol. 40–Vol. 45)	Am.▲L.▲Register▲&▲Rev.
<i>Was:</i> American Law Register, The (Vol. 1–Vol. 39)	Am.▲L.▲Register
<b>University of Pittsburgh Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Pitt.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
University of Puget Sound Law Review— <i>see Seattle University Law Review</i>	
<b>University of Richmond Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Rich.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<i>Was:</i> University of Richmond Law Notes (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)	U.▲Rich.▲L.▲Notes
<b>University of Saint Thomas Law Journal</b>	<b>U.▲St.▲Thomas▲L.J.</b>
<b>University of San Francisco Law Review</b>	<b>U.S.F.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>University of San Francisco Maritime Law Journal</b>	<b>U.S.F.▲Mar.▲L.J.</b>
<b>University of the District of Columbia Law Review, The</b>	<b>U.D.C.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<i>Was:</i> District of Columbia Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 3)	D.C.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>University of Toledo Law Review</b>	<b>U.▲Toledo▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<i>Was:</i> University of Toledo Intramural Law Review (Vol. 1)	U.▲Toledo▲Intra.▲L.▲Rev.
University of Washington Law Review— <i>see Washington Law Review</i>	
Urban Law Annual— <i>see Washington University Journal of Law &amp; Policy</i>	
<b>Urban Lawyer, The</b>	<b>Urb.▲Law.</b>
★ <b>USA Today</b>	<b>USA▲Today</b>
★ <b>Utah Bar Journal</b>	<b>Utah▲B.J.</b>
<b>Utah Law Review</b>	<b>Utah▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>UWLA Law Review: University of West Los Angeles School of Law</b>	<b>UWLA▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<i>Was:</i> University of West Los Angeles Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 13)	U.W.L.A.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Valparaiso University Law Review</b>	<b>Val.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
<b>Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment Law &amp; Practice</b>	<b>Vand.▲J.▲Ent.▲L.▲&amp;▲Prac.</b>
<b>Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law</b>	<b>Vand.▲J.▲Transnatl.▲L.</b>
<b>Vanderbilt Law Review</b>	<b>Vand.▲L.▲Rev.</b>
★ <b>VBA News Journal</b>	<b>VBA▲News▲J.</b>
<i>Was:</i> ★Virginia Bar Association Journal (Jan. 1975–Spring 1998)	Va.▲B.▲Assn.▲J.
<b>Vermont Law Review</b>	<b>Vt.▲L.▲Rev.</b>

Name	Abbreviation
<b>Villanova Environmental Law Journal</b>	Vill.▲Envtl.▲L.J.
<b>Villanova Information Law Chronicle, The</b>	Vill.▲Info.▲L.▲Chron.
<b>Villanova Journal of Law and Investment Management</b>	Vill.▲J.L.▲&▲Inv.▲Mgt.
<b>Villanova Law Review</b>	Vill.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Villanova Sports &amp; Entertainment Law Journal</b> Was: Villanova Sports & Entertainment Law Forum (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)	Vill.▲Sports▲&▲Ent.▲L.J. Vill.▲Sports▲&▲Ent.▲L.▲Forum
<b>Virginia Environmental Law Journal</b> Was: Virginia Journal of Natural Resources Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 8, no. 1)	Va.▲Envtl.▲L.J. Va.▲J.▲Nat.▲Resources▲L.
<b>Virginia Journal of International Law</b> Was: Journal of the John Bassett Moore Society of International Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)	Va.▲J.▲Intl.▲L. J.▲John▲Bassett▲Moore▲Soc.▲Intl.▲L.
<b>Virginia Journal of Law and Technology</b>	Va.▲J.L.▲&▲Tech.
<b>Virginia Journal of Social Policy &amp; the Law, The</b>	Va.▲J.▲Soc.▲Policy▲&▲L.
<b>Virginia Law Review</b>	Va.▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Virginia Sports and Entertainment Law Journal</b> Was: Virginia Journal of Sports and the Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 3, no. 1)	Va.▲Sports▲&▲Enter.▲L.J. Va.▲J.▲Sports▲&▲L.
<b>Virginia Tax Review</b>	Va.▲Tax▲Rev.
<b>Wake Forest Law Review</b>	Wake▲Forest▲L.▲Rev.
★ <b>Wall Street Journal</b>	Wall▲St.▲J.
<b>Washburn Law Journal</b>	Washburn▲L.J.
<b>Washington and Lee Journal of Civil Rights and Social Justice</b> Was: Washington and Lee Race and Ethnic Ancestry Law Journal (2000–2004) Was: Race and Ethnic Ancestry Law Journal (1998–1999) Was: Race Ethnic Law Digest (1995–1997)	Wash.▲&▲Lee▲J.▲Civ.▲Rights▲&▲Soc.▲Just. Wash.▲&▲Lee▲Race▲&▲Ethnic▲Ancestry▲L.J. Race▲&▲Ethnic▲Ancestry▲L.J. Race▲Ethnic▲L.▲Dig.
<b>Washington and Lee Law Review</b>	Wash.▲&▲Lee▲L.▲Rev.
<b>Washington Law Review</b> Was: University of Washington Law Review (Vol. 41, no. 2–Vol. 42)	Wash.▲L.▲Rev. U.▲Wash.▲L.▲Rev.
★ <b>Washington Lawyer, The</b> Was: ★District Lawyer (1976–July/Aug. 1985) Was: ★D.C. Bar Journal (Nov. 1966–1973) Was: ★Journal of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia (1934–Oct. 1966)	Wash.▲Law. Dist.▲Law. D.C.▲B.J. J.B.▲Assn.▲D.C.
★ <b>Washington Monthly</b>	Wash.▲Mthly.

## Name

**Washington Post**

**Washington State Bar News**

**Washington University Journal of Law & Policy**

*As:* Washington University Journal of Urban and Contemporary Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 55 (1999))

*As:* Urban Law Annual (Vol. 1 (1968)–Vol. 23 (1982))

**Washington University Law Quarterly**

*As:* St. Louis Law Review (Vol. 1–Vol. 21)

**Wayne Law Review**

**West Virginia Law Review**

*As:* West Virginia Law Quarterly and the Bar (Vol. 5–Vol. 51)

*As:* ★Bar, The (Vol. 3–Vol. 24)

*As:* West Va. Bar, The (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)

*As:* West Virginia Bar, The (1894–1895)

**Western Legal History**

**Western New England Law Review**

*Western Reserve Law Review—see Case Western Reserve Law Review*

**Western State University Law Review**

*As:* Western State Law Review (Vol. 1, no. 2–Vol. 2, no. 1)

*As:* Law Review (Anaheim) (Vol. 1, no. 1)

**Whittier Journal of Child & Family Advocacy**

**Whittier Law Review**

**Widener Law Journal**

*As:* Widener Journal of Public Law

**Widener Law Review**

*As:* Widener Law Symposium Journal (Vol. 1, no. 1–Vol. 9, no. 2)

**Willamette Journal of International Law & Dispute Resolution**

*As:* Willamette Bulletin of International Law & Policy (Vol. 1–Vol. 4)

**Willamette Law Review**

*As:* Willamette Law Journal (Vol. 1–Vol. 14)

**William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal**

**William and Mary Environmental Law and Policy Review**

*As:* William and Mary Journal of Environmental Law (Vol. 15–Vol. 18)

*As:* ★Environmental Practice News (Vol. 1–Vol. 14)

## Abbreviation

Wash.▲Post

Wash.▲St.▲B.▲News

Wash.▲U.▲J.▲L.▲&▲Policy

Wash.▲U.▲J.▲Urb.▲&▲Contemp.▲L.▲Urban▲L.▲Annual

Wash.▲U.▲L.▲Q.

St.▲Louis▲L.▲Rev.

Wayne▲L.▲Rev.

W.▲Va.▲L.▲Rev.

W.▲Va.▲L.▲Q.▲&▲B.

B.▲(W.▲Va.)

W.▲Va.▲B.

W.▲Va.▲B.

W.▲Leg.▲Hist.

W.▲New▲Eng.▲L.▲Rev.

W.▲St.▲U.▲L.▲Rev.

W.▲St.▲L.▲Rev.

Anaheim▲L.▲Rev.

Whittier▲J.▲Child▲&▲Fam.▲Advoc.

Whittier▲L.▲Rev.

Widener▲L.▲J.

Widener▲J.▲Pub.▲L.

Widener▲L.▲Rev.

Widener▲L.▲Symposium▲J.

Willamette▲J.▲Intl.▲L.▲&▲Dis.▲Res.

Willamette▲Bull.▲Intl.▲L.▲&▲Policy

Willamette▲L.▲Rev.

Willamette▲L.▲J.

Wm.▲&▲Mary▲Bill▲Rights▲J.

Wm.▲&▲Mary▲Envtl.▲L.▲&▲Policy▲Rev.

Wm.▲&▲Mary▲J.▲Envtl.▲L.

Envtl.▲Prac.▲News



Name	Abbreviation
<b>William &amp; Mary Journal of Women and the Law</b>	<b>Wm.&amp;&amp;MaryJ.&amp;Women&amp;L.</b>
<b>William and Mary Law Review</b>	<b>Wm.&amp;&amp;Mary&amp;L.&amp;Rev.</b>
Was: William and Mary Review of Virginia Law (Vol. 1–Vol. 2)	Wm.&&Mary&Rev.&Va.&L.
<b>William Mitchell Law Review</b>	<b>Wm.&amp;Mitchell&amp;L.&amp;Rev.</b>
<b>Wisconsin Environmental Law Journal</b>	<b>Wis.&amp;Envtl.&amp;L.J.</b>
<b>Wisconsin International Law Journal</b>	<b>Wis.&amp;Intl.&amp;L.J.</b>
<b>Wisconsin Law Review</b>	<b>Wis.&amp;L.&amp;Rev.</b>
★ <b>Wisconsin Lawyer, The</b>	<b>Wis.&amp;Law.</b>
Was: ★Wisconsin Bar Bulletin, The (Vol. 22–Vol. 61)	Wis.&B.&Bull.
Was: Bulletin of the Wisconsin Bar Association (Vol. 21, no. 3–Vol. 21, no. 4)	Bull.&Wis.&B.&Assn.
Was: Bulletin of the State Bar Association of Wisconsin (Vol. 1–Vol. 21, no. 2)	Bull.&St.&B.&Assn.&Wis.
<b>Wisconsin Women's Law Journal</b>	<b>Wis.&amp;Women's&amp;L.J.</b>
<b>Women &amp; Criminal Justice</b>	<b>Women&amp;&amp;Crim.&amp;Just.</b>
★ <b>Women's Rights Law Reporter</b>	<b>Women's&amp;Rights&amp;L.&amp;Rep.</b>
<i>(nonconsecutively paginated since Volume 3)</i>	
Wyoming Law Journal—see <i>Wyoming Law Review</i>	
<b>Wyoming Law Review</b>	<b>Wyo.&amp;L.&amp;Rev.</b>
Was: Land and Water Law Review (1966–2000)	Land&&Water&L.&Rev.
Absorbed: Wyoming Law Journal (Dec. 1946–Fall 1965)	Wyo.&L.J.
<b>Yale Human Rights &amp; Development Law Journal</b>	<b>Yale&amp;Hum.&amp;Rights&amp;&amp;Dev.&amp;L.J.</b>
<b>Yale Journal of International Law</b>	<b>Yale&amp;J.&amp;Intl.&amp;L.</b>
Was: Yale Journal of World Public Order, The (Vol. 7–Vol. 9)	Yale&J.&World&Pub.&Or.
Was: Yale Studies in World Public Order, The (Vol. 1–Vol. 6)	Yale&Stud.&World&Pub.&Or.
<b>Yale Journal of Law and Feminism</b>	<b>Yale&amp;J.L.&amp;&amp;Feminism</b>
<b>Yale Journal of Law and Liberation</b>	<b>Yale&amp;J.L.&amp;&amp;Liberation</b>
<b>Yale Journal of Law and the Humanities</b>	<b>Yale&amp;J.L.&amp;&amp;Humanities</b>
<b>Yale Journal on Regulation</b>	<b>Yale&amp;J.&amp;on&amp;Reg.</b>
<b>Yale Law &amp; Policy Review</b>	<b>Yale&amp;L.&amp;&amp;Policy&amp;Rev.</b>
<b>Yale Law Journal</b>	<b>Yale&amp;L.J.</b>
★ <b>Young Lawyer</b>	<b>Young&amp;Law.</b>
Was: ★Barrister (Feb. 1974–Fall 1996)	Barrister
<b>Zoning and Planning Law Report</b>	<b>Zoning&amp;&amp;Plan.&amp;L.&amp;Rep.</b>

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# APPENDIX 6

## LEGAL MEMORANDUM EXAMPLE

Below is a *condensed* student-written office memorandum that demonstrates how citations will look in a document. Because underlining is an acceptable way to denote italics, and some law professors require students to underline citations, that typeface has been used throughout this memo. Italics also would be acceptable.

### MEMORANDUM

**TO:** Kelly Foster  
**FROM:** Jeffrey P. Rosato  
**DATE:** October 25, 2005  
**RE:** Julia Bergan: Analysis of Credible Threat Element of the Colorado Harassment by Stalking Statute (our file 05/1278)

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#### Issue

Under the Colorado harassment by stalking statute, did Patrick Bergan make a credible threat with the intent to annoy, harass, or alarm his estranged wife, Julia Bergan, when she received faxes originating from his place of business that contained statements such as “Do you think anyone would notice if you disappeared?”

#### Brief Answer

Yes. Patrick Bergan made a credible threat against Julia Bergan. Mrs. Bergan received a fax that originated from her ex-husband’s workplace; it was signed with the initial “P,” the same as Mr. Bergan’s first initial; and the fax alluded to her possible disappearance. This fax, combined with the fact that others spotted his car outside her new residence, would be sufficient to meet the “credible threat” prong of the Colorado harassment statute.

#### Facts

Our client, Julia Bergan, has accused her estranged husband, Patrick Bergan, of stalking her. On August 24, 2005, Julia and Patrick Bergan were legally separated pending a

divorce that will be final in a few weeks. Mrs. Bergan alleged that, over a five-year period, Patrick Bergan abused her emotionally and verbally, but not physically. Mrs. Bergan's family and friends witnessed the alleged abuse.

After the separation, Mrs. Bergan moved thirty-five miles away to her sister and brother-in-law's home. Over a six-month period, Mrs. Bergan and her sister saw Patrick Bergan's vehicle parked across the street from their residence almost daily. On several occasions, neighbors saw a man who fit Mr. Bergan's description in the driver's seat watching Mrs. Bergan's house with binoculars.

Mrs. Bergan has also received several faxes sent from Mr. Bergan's place of employment. These faxes were unsigned. One fax stated:

I am watching you. I know your every move and am one step behind you all the way. I will never leave you alone. If I can't have you, no one can. Do you think anyone would notice if you disappeared? Neither the judge, nor your family can protect you. I'll be seeing you. Forever, P.

After she received this fax, Mrs. Bergan called the police, who then arrested Patrick Bergan for stalking.

### Discussion

The Colorado harassment by stalking statute provides that

[a] person commits stalking if . . . such person knowingly: (I) Makes a credible threat to another person and, in connection with such threat, repeatedly follows, approaches, contacts, or places under surveillance that person . . . ; or (II) Makes a credible threat to another person and, in connection with such threat, repeatedly makes any form of communication with that person . . . regardless of whether a conversation ensues . . . .

Colo. Rev. Stat. § 18-9-111(4)(b) (Lexis 2004). Therefore, Patrick Bergan can be convicted of harassment by stalking if he (a) made an explicit credible threat against Julia Bergan with (b) the intent to harass, annoy, or alarm her. As requested, the memorandum will focus solely on credible threat.

“‘Credible threat’ means a threat or physical action that would cause a reasonable person to be in fear for the person’s life or safety or the safety of his or her immediate family.” *Id.* at § 4(c)(II); see generally *People v. Baer*, 973 P.2d 1225, 1228–1230, 1234 (Colo. 1999) (analyzing the credible threat portion of the statute and holding that the element is constitutional and not void for vagueness). In addition, the Colorado Supreme Court has defined “threat” as “a statement of purpose or intent to cause injury or harm to the person, property or rights of another.” *People v. Hines*, 780 P.2d 556, 559 (Colo. 1989).

Colorado requires that stalkers make an explicit threat against their victims. See Jennifer L. Bradfield, *Anti-Stalking Laws: Do They Adequately Protect Stalking Victims?* 21 *Harv. Women’s L.J.* 229, 249 (1998). Thus, “[a] stalker can engage in conduct that he knows will terrify his victim and which he intends to be a threat, such as repeatedly watching and following her, but without an explicit threat, his conduct remains lawful.” *Id.* The

“credible threat” need not be separate from the harassing conduct, and it need not be verbal. People v. Cross, 114 P.3d 1, 5 (Colo. App. Div. V 2004) (defendant stared at and watched the victim at her workplace for hours each day over a several-week period, even though the victim changed her schedule; the defendant also appeared at the victim’s church and stared at her), cert. granted in part, 2005 WL 1323263 (Colo. June 6, 2005).

People v. Czemerynski, 786 P.2d 1100 (Colo. 1990), contains an example of a statement that constitutes an explicit credible threat under the Colorado harassment statute. In Czemerynski, the defendant made sexually explicit phone calls and said to a girl, “[I]f you don’t help me, I’m around the corner and I know where you live and I am going to get you.” Id. at 1103. The defendant did not always request sex, but most conversations contained vague threats to “get” the victim. Id. The court found that such communications met the harassment statute’s credible threat requirement because the calls were “intended to harass or threaten bodily injury.” Id. at 1110. Thus, in Czemerynski, the threat was a stated intent to actually harm and not merely to frighten the victim. Id.; see D.L.D. v. State, 815 So. 2d 746, 747 (Fla. 5th Dist. App. 2002) (holding that the defendant’s statement that he would “get” the victim satisfied Florida’s statute).

Courts in some jurisdictions have ruled that the circumstances behind the alleged threat must be considered to determine its alleged credibility. E.g. People v. Falck, 60 Cal. Rptr. 2d 624 (App. 1st Dist. 1997). In Falck, the court examined the entire factual context, including surrounding events and the alleged effect the threats had on the listener. Id. at 626. Because the alleged threats caused the recipient to change her phone number, the Falck court considered the threat more credible. Id. Most courts, however, do not require ability or actual intent to carry out the alleged threats. E.g. Smith v. State, 532 So. 2d 50, 52 (Fla. 2d Dist. App. 1988) (ruling that the defendant’s claim that his threatening letters were a hoax was irrelevant); State v. Lasley, 130 S.W.3d 15, 17 (Mo. App. E. Dist. 2004) (finding that the tone of the defendant’s denial that he intended to kill the victim lent credence that he made a credible threat).

Based on the definitions, the Czemerynski case, and cases from other jurisdictions, the faxes do constitute a credible threat. Statements such as “I know your every move and am one step behind you all the way,” “Do you think anyone would notice if you disappeared?,” and “If I can’t have you, no one can,” are explicit credible threats. Further, when the underlying circumstances of the bad marriage and the prior history of verbal abuse are combined with this language, the threat becomes even more credible. Thus, given the harshness of the language and the abuse Mrs. Bergan suffered during the marriage, she was reasonable to fear for her physical safety from Patrick Bergan.

### Conclusion

The facts and law show that Mr. Bergan did make a credible threat against Julia Bergan. The language of the faxes Mr. Bergan allegedly sent her contained statements that are explicit threats to Mrs. Bergan. Because courts have considered factors outside of the threats, the Bergans’ failed marriage and Mr. Bergan’s long history of verbal abuse toward Mrs. Bergan also make the threat more credible. Accordingly, it is likely that Mr. Bergan will be convicted of harassment by stalking.



# APPENDIX 7

## FEDERAL TAXATION MATERIALS

This appendix is limited to statutory, judicial, and administrative sources. Cite tax treaties and secondary sources relating to taxation—such as treatises, books, legal periodicals, and looseleaf services—using the general rules for those sources in the *Manual*.

This appendix is divided into the following sections:

- A. Statutory Compilations
- B. Courts and Reporters
  - 1. Trial Courts Where Federal Tax Cases Are Heard
  - 2. Appellate Courts for Federal Tax Cases
  - 3. Unreported Opinions
- C. Administrative Materials
  - 1. Administrative Announcements
  - 2. I.R.S. Compilations
  - 3. Officially Published I.R.S. Pronouncements
  - 4. Publicly Released I.R.S. Pronouncements
  - 5. Taxpayer Forms and Publications

### A. Statutory Compilations

Although the Internal Revenue Code is located in Title 26 of the United States Code, tax courts and practitioners typically cite the separate Internal Revenue Code (I.R.C.).

When citing material within the Internal Revenue Code, include the abbreviation “I.R.C.,” a section symbol followed by one space, and the section number; and enclose the date in parentheses. See *Sidebar A7-1* for additional information on the date. Practitioners sometimes do not include the year if citing the current version of the I.R.C.; however, a date is encouraged.

If citing an unofficial version of I.R.C., such as the I.R.C. that appears within the United States Code Annotated or the United States Code Service, include the publisher’s name before the date.

If citing a portion of the I.R.C. that no longer is in effect, follow *Rule 14.3*, except enclose in a separate parenthetical the year of the version of the I.R.C. under which the section was promulgated. For additional information on citing federal statutes, consult *Rule 14*.

#### *Examples*

- Official version:** I.R.C. § 165(g) (2000).  
**Unofficial version:** I.R.C. § 212 (West 2004).  
**Repealed section:** I.R.C. § 275(c) (1939) (repealed 1954).

**SIDEBAR A7.1****VERSIONS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE**

The current Internal Revenue Code (I.R.C.) was enacted in 1986 and applies to transactions occurring after October 22, 1986. Other versions since 1900 were the I.R.C. of 1939 (which applies to most transactions that occurred between January 1, 1939 until August 16, 1954), and the I.R.C. of 1954 (which applied to income tax transactions that occurred on or after January 1, 1954, to estate tax matters that occurred after August 16, 1954, and to gift tax transactions that occurred on or after January 1, 1955; it applied until the 1986 I.R.C. was enacted).

**B. Tax Courts and Reporters****1. Trial Courts Where Federal Tax Cases Are Heard****United States District Courts**

The official reporters are the Federal Reporter (F., F.2d) through 1931 and the Federal Supplement (F. Supp., F. Supp. 2d) after 1931. Cite the official reporter when available. See Rule 12.6(a) for proper citation format.

Unofficial reports are American Federal Tax Reports (A.F.T.R., A.F.T.R.2d) and United States Tax Cases (U.S.T.C.). Cite A.F.T.R. cases by initial and pinpoint page numbers (Rule 5); cite U.S.T.C. cases by paragraph number and pinpoint page number. Consult Rule 12.21 for short citation formats.

***Examples of unofficial reporter citations***

*Estate of Smith v. U.S.*, 93 A.F.T.R.2d 2004-556 (S.D. Tex. 2004), *aff'd*, 94 A.F.T.R.2d 2004-5501 (5th Cir. 2004).

*U.S. v. Luongo*, 2000-1 U.S.T.C. ¶ 50,416 at 84,318 (N.D. Tex. 2000).

*Bell A. Corp. v. U.S.*, 99-1 U.S.T.C. ¶ 50,119 at 87,041 (E.D. Pa. 1998), *aff'd*, 224 F.3d 200 (3d Cir. 2000).

**United States Tax Court (1942 to present)**

The official reporter, United States Tax Court Reports (T.C.), publishes regular decisions that generally concern novel and important tax issues. From 1942–1968, the court was called the Tax Court of the United States and the reporter was titled Tax Court of the United States Reports (T.C.). Cite the official reporter when possible.



Follow the guidelines in **Rule 12.1** regarding case citations: provide the italicized case name, the volume number, the reporter abbreviation, the initial page, the pinpoint page, and the year enclosed in parentheses. If the pinpoint page is not yet available, include number information as illustrated in the 2005 example. Consult **Rule 12.21** for short citation formats.

**Examples** *Robinette v. Commr.*, 123 T.C. 85 (2004).  
*Smith v. Commr.*, 124 T.C. No. 3 (2005).

Tax Court regular decisions also are available in the following unofficial reporters. Use the examples below to develop citations. Regarding the date, material in looseleaf reporters typically requires an exact date; material in bound volumes requires only a year. Consult **Rule 28** for additional information on citing looseleaf reporters.

Tax Court Reporter (Tax Ct. Rep. (CCH))

### Examples

**Citation to looseleaf material:** *Landry v. Commr.*, [Current Regular Decisions] Tax Ct. Rep. (CCH) Dec. 54,224 (Jan. 30, 2001).

**Citation to transfer binder:** *Suzy's Zoo v. Commr.*, [2000 Transfer Binder] Tax Ct. Rep. (CCH) Dec. 53,701 at 3911 (Jan. 6, 2000).

Tax Court Reported Decisions (Tax Ct. Dec. (RIA)), after April 15, 1991. The RIA volume and paragraph numbers correspond to the volume in which the case appears or will appear in the United States Tax Court Reports.

### Examples

**Citation to looseleaf material:** *Katz v. Commr.*, 116 Tax Ct. Rep. Dec. (RIA) ¶ 116.2 at 116-5 (Jan. 2, 1997).

**Citation to bound material:** *Suzy's Zoo v. Commr.*, 114 Tax Ct. Rep. Dec. (RIA) ¶ 114.1 (Jan. 6, 2000).

Tax Court Reported Decisions (Tax Ct. Dec. (PH)), before April 15, 1991. *Note:* The 1990–1991 volume was published by Maxwell Macmillan (MM); use the same citation format, but use (MM) in place of (PH).

**Example** *Commr. v. Todd*, 89 Tax Ct. Dec. (PH) ¶ 89.63 (Oct. 26, 1987).

Tax Court Memorandum Decisions (T.C.M.) are Tax Court opinions that typically concern fact-based cases with well-settled legal issues. Unofficial versions are published by CCH, PH (before April 15, 1991), and RIA (after April 15, 1991). *Note:* The 1990–1991 volume was published by Maxwell Macmillan (MM); use the same citation format, but use (MM) in place of (PH).

**Examples**

- CCH looseleaf version:** *Braden v. Commr.*, [Current Memo Decisions] Tax Ct. Rep. (CCH) Dec. 54,283(M) at 1383 (Mar. 22, 2001).
- CCH bound version:** *Seagate Tech., Inc. v. Commr.*, 80 T.C.M. (CCH) 912, 913–914 (2000).
- RIA looseleaf version:** *Bello v. Commr.*, 2001 T.C.M. (RIA) ¶ 2001-395 at 2001-401 (Mar. 9, 2001).  
*Peterson v. Commr.*, 97 T.C.M. (R.I.A.) ¶ 97,018 (Jan. 8, 1997).
- RIA bound version:** *Sidell v. Commr.*, 99 T.C.M. (RIA) ¶ 99,301 at 99-1929.
- H looseleaf version:** *Noonan v. Commr.*, T.C.M. (PH) ¶ 86,449 (Sept. 17, 1996).
- H bound version:** *Young v. Commr.*, 48 T.C.M. (PH) ¶ 79,242 at 79,923 to 79,925 (1979).

Tax Court Summary Opinions (T.C. Summ. Op.) are from the small case division; the taxpayer can elect this division for controversies of \$50,000 or less. These decisions cannot be used as precedent or appealed. Provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Example** *Wentland v. Commr.*, T.C. Summ. Op. 2004-134 (Sept. 27, 2004), 2004 Tax Ct. Summary LEXIS 81.

**Board of Tax Appeals (1924–1942)**

The Board of Tax Appeals was the original Tax Court and is the predecessor to the United States Tax Court. The official reporter is United States Board of Tax Appeals Reports (3.T.A.). Consult **Rule 12.21** for short citation formats.

**Examples** *Am. Cigar Co. v. Commr.*, 21 B.T.A. 464 (1930).

*Standard Oil Co. v. Commr.*, 43 B.T.A. 973, 998 (1941), *aff'd*, 129 F.2d 363 (7th Cir. 1942).

The unofficial Board of Tax Appeals Memorandum Decisions (B.T.A. Memo. Dec.) was published by Prentice-Hall (PH) from 1928–1942. Commerce Clearing House also published an unofficial reporter titled Board of Tax Appeals Service (B.T.A. Serv. (CCH)).

**Example** *Kilpatrick's Estate v. Commr.*, 11 B.T.A. Memo. Dec. (PH) ¶ 42,335 (1942).

**United States Court of Federal Claims (Oct. 29, 1992 to present)**

The official reporter is the Federal Claims Reporter (Fed. Cl.). Unofficial reporters for the court are American Federal Tax Reports (A.F.T.R., A.F.T.R.2d) and United States Tax Cases

**CASE NAMES IN OLDER TAX AUTHORITIES**

Some older tax authorities use the administrative style of the case—the plaintiff’s full name in place of the adversarial case name. In these situations, it is preferable to convert the case name to an adversarial style, such as the hypothetical *Plaintiff v. Commr.*

(U.S.T.C.), examples of which appear above under United States District Courts. Cite the official reporter when possible. Consult Rule 12.21 for short citation formats.

**Examples**

- Official version:** *Honeywell, Inc. v. U.S.*, 64 Fed. Cl. 188, 195 (2005).  
**Unofficial version:** *BP Exploration & Oil, Inc. v. U.S.*, 2000-1 U.S.T.C. ¶ 50,460 at 84,493 (Fed. Cl. 2000).

**United States Claims Court (1982–Oct. 28, 1992)**

The United States Claims Court is the predecessor to the United States Court of Federal Claims. The official reporter is the United States Claims Court Reporter (Cl. Ct.). Unofficial reporters for the court are American Federal Tax Reports (A.F.T.R., A.F.T.R.2d) and United States Tax Cases (U.S.T.C.), examples of which appear above under United States District Courts. Cite the official reporter when possible. Consult Rule 12.21 for short citation formats.

**Examples**

- Official version:** *Shook v. U.S.*, 26 Cl. Ct. 1477 (1992).  
**Unofficial version:** *Kircher v. U.S.*, 61 A.F.T.R.2d 88-1182, 88-1183 (Cl. Ct. 1988).

**Court of Claims (1856–1982)**

This court of original jurisdiction preceded the United States Claims Court. The official reporter for the Court of Claims is Court of Claims Reports (Ct. Cl.). These cases also can be found in the appropriate Federal Reporter (F., F.2d) or Federal Supplement (F. Supp.). The unofficial reporter is the United States Tax Cases (U.S.T.C.), an example of which is reprinted under United States District Courts above. Cite the official reporter when possible. Consult Rule 12.21 for short citation formats.

**Examples**

- Official version:** *McCann v. U.S.*, 202 Ct. Cl. 611 (1981).  
**Unofficial version:** *A.P. Green Export Co. v. U.S.*, 6 A.F.T.R.2d 5951, 5955 (Ct. Cl. 1960).

## 2. Appellate Courts for Federal Tax Cases

Decisions of United States District Courts and the United States Tax Court are appealed to the appropriate U.S. Court of Appeal—which cases are reported in the Federal Reporter (F., F.2d, F.3d)—and ultimately to the United States Supreme Court (U.S.). See **Rule 12.1** for information about how to cite these cases. In addition, both circuit courts of appeal and U.S. Supreme Court cases are unofficially reported by American Federal Tax Reports (A.F.T.R., A.F.T.R.2d) and United States Tax Cases (U.S.T.C.). United States Supreme Court cases are also published by the I.R.S. in its semiannual Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) and its weekly Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.), which are described below in 7, Part C. Cite the official reporter when possible. Consult **Rule 12.21** for short citation formats.

### *Examples of unofficial reporter citations*

*Grogan v. Garner*, 70 A.F.T.R.2d 92-5639, 92-5640 (U.S. 1991).

*Crisp v. U.S.*, 2002-2 U.S.T.C. ¶ 50,765 at 85,791 (9th Cir. 2000).

*Venture Funding, Ltd. v. Commr.*, 99-2 U.S.T.C. ¶ 50,972 (6th Cir. 1999).

## 3. Unreported Opinions

**Slip opinions:** To cite unreported opinions available only in a separately paginated slip opinion, refer to **Rules 12.18** and **12.21(e)**.

**Electronic Databases:** Use **Rule 38** to cite a case that is unreported but available on an electronic database like LexisNexis or Westlaw.

## C. Administrative Materials

### 1. Administrative Announcements

**Treasury Regulations (Treas. Reg.):** Include the source abbreviation, section symbol followed by one space, and a section number; enclose the year of promulgation in parentheses.

The numbering scheme for final Treasury Regulations has three parts: the first number, which precedes the decimal point, represents the type of tax—for example: “1” for income tax regulations (see **Sidebar A7-3** for additional information)—the second number, which follows the decimal point, corresponds to the Internal Revenue Code section; and the third number, which follows a hyphen, corresponds to the order of codification. Treasury Regulations also may be cited to title 26 of the Code of Federal Regulations, which is discussed in **Rule 19.1**.

**Examples** Treas. Reg. § 1.263(a)-4 (2004).

26 C.F.R. § 1.701-1 (2005).

**Proposed Treasury Regulations (Prop. Treas. Reg.):** Add “Prop.” to the designation for Treasury Regulations; whenever possible, provide a parallel citation to the Federal Register, which is discussed in **Rule 19.3**. Use an exact date for proposed regulations.

**Example** Prop. Treas. Reg. § 1.494-36, 70 Fed. Reg. 43811 (July 29, 2005).

**Temporary Treasury Regulations (Treas. Reg.):** Cite like a final Treasury Regulation, but include a “T” after the section number (but before any subsection); whenever possible, provide a parallel citation to the Federal Register, which is discussed in Rule 19.3.

**Example** Treas. Reg. § 1.409(p)-1T (issued July 18, 2003).

## 2. I.R.S. Compilations

**Cumulative Bulletin (C.B):** The Cumulative Bulletin is published semiannually and serves as a compilation of Internal Revenue Bulletins, which are described below. The Cumulative Bulletin also contains notices of disbarment of individuals practicing before the I.R.S., as well as listings of I.R.S. acquiescence or nonacquiescence to court decisions. Additional volumes are published in years when major tax legislation is passed. When choosing between I.R.B. and C.B., cite C.B. when possible.

### SIDEBAR A7.3

#### CATEGORIES OF TAX REGULATIONS

Below are the following categories of Treasury Regulations under the I.R.C. of 1986:

Income tax regulations	1.xxx
Practice before the I.R.S.	10.xxx
Disbarments and suspensions	19.xxx
Estate tax regulations	20.xxx
Gift tax regulations	25.xxx
Generation-skipping transfer tax	26.xxx
Employment tax regulations	31.xxx through 35.xxx
Contract Coverage of Employees of Foreign Subsidiaries	36.xxx
Manufacturers and Retailers Excise Tax	48.xxx
Excise taxes (miscellaneous)	51.xxx through 56.xxx
Alcohol, tobacco, and other excise taxes	156.xxx
Procedure and Administration	301.xxx
Disposition of Seized Personal Property	403.xxx
I.R.S. procedural rules	601.xxx

From 1919–1921, citations to C.B. are to the volume number and also include the source abbreviation, an initial page number, a pinpoint page number when appropriate, and the year enclosed in parentheses.

**Example** 1 C.B. 25 (1919).

From 1921–1936, citations to C.B. are to the volume and part. Also include the source abbreviation, initial page number, pinpoint page number when appropriate, and the year enclosed in parentheses.

**Example** 6-1 C.B. 13 (1927).

Since 1937, Cumulative Bulletins have been numbered by year and volume, separated by a hyphen. Internal Revenue Bulletins 1 through 26 are republished in the first Cumulative Bulletin (Vol. 1) each year, and Internal Revenue Bulletins 26 through 52 are republished in the second Cumulative Bulletin (Vol. 2) each year. Also include the source abbreviation, initial page number, and pinpoint page number when appropriate.

**Example** 2003-1 C.B. 599.

**Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.):** The Internal Revenue Bulletin is published weekly by the I.R.S. and contains I.R.S. pronouncements such as Revenue Rulings, Revenue Procedures, Treasury Decisions, Notices, and Announcements. It is the advance sheet for the Cumulative Bulletin. It is numbered sequentially by year and week of issue, separated by a hyphen. Also include the source abbreviation, initial page number, and pinpoint page number when appropriate.

**Example** 2004-6 I.R.B. 1.

**Sources Not Yet Published in C.B. or I.R.B.:** If a source will be published in C.B. or I.R.B., but has not yet been so published, it is appropriate to cite to an electronic database, a Web site, or another commonly available source, such as a major tax looseleaf service.

**Example** 2005-9 I.R.B. 630, 2005 IRB LEXIS 68.

### 3. Officially Published I.R.S. Pronouncements (in alphabetical order)

**Announcements (I.R.S. Ann.):** Cite by year and sequential and number of issue, separated by a hyphen. Provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.). It is appropriate to include an italicized title before the citation.

**Examples** I.R.S. Ann. 2004-54, 2004-1 C.B. 1061.

I.R.S. Ann. 2005-50, 2005-30 I.R.B. 152.

*Mutual Agreement on U.K. Pension Arrangements*, I.R.S. Ann. 2005-30, 2005-18 I.R.B. 988.

**Acquiescence:** The I.R.S. reviews tax decisions made by the courts and issues its own opinion in the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) and Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.) about whether it agrees with the decision. The opinion is published as either an acquiescence (*acq.*), which means that the I.R.S. will not contest the point in later cases; a nonacquiescence (*nonacq.*), which means that the I.R.S. will not appeal but will not follow the decision with other taxpayers; or an acquiescence in result (*acq. in result*), in which the I.R.S. agrees with the result of the decision, but disagrees with one or more stated reasons.

**Examples** *Lemmen v. Commr.*, 77 T.C. 1326, 1348 (1981), *acq.*, 1983-1 C.B. 1.  
*Dean v. Commr.*, 35 T.C. 1083 (1961), *nonacq.*, 1973-2 C.B. 4.  
*Golden Belt Tel. Assn., Inc. v. Commr.*, 108 T.C. 498 (1997), *acq. in result in part*, 1998-18 I.R.B. 4 (May 4, 1998).

**Delegation Orders (Deleg. Or. or D.O.):** Cite by order number and, when available, revision number (Rev.). Provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.), the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.), or the Federal Register (Fed. Reg.). Federal Register citations are discussed in **Rule 19.3**.

**Examples** Deleg. Order No. 42 (Rev. 12), 1979-2 C.B. 482.  
 D.O. No. 5 (Rev. 18), 2000-51 I.R.B. 587.  
 D.O. No. 97 (Rev. 19), 47 Fed. Reg. 19842 (May 7, 1982).

**Executive Orders (I.R.S. Exec. Or. or I.R.S. E.O.):** Cite by number and provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.).

**Examples** I.R.S. Exec. Or. 12,477, 1991-1 C.B. 31.  
 I.R.S. E.O. 12,403, 1983-12 I.R.B. 17.

**Notices (I.R.S. Notice):** Cite by year and sequential number of issue, separated by a hyphen. Provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.). It is appropriate to include an italicized title before the citation.

**Examples** I.R.S. Notice 99-7, 1999-1 C.B. 351.  
 I.R.S. Notice 2004-78, 2004-48 I.R.B. 879.  
*Weighted Average Interest Rate Update*, I.R.S. Notice 99-7, 1999-1 C.B. 351.

**Revenue Procedures (Rev. Proc.):** Cite by year and sequential number of issue, separated by a hyphen. Provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.).

**Examples** Rev. Proc. 99-25, 1999-1 C.B. 1117.  
 Rev. Proc. 2005-38, 2005-28 I.R.B. 81.

**Revenue Rulings (Rev. Rul.):** Cite by year and sequential number of issue, separated by a hyphen. Provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.). Before 1953, rulings had different designations depending on the type of tax involved, for example, I.T. for income tax rulings and E.T. for employment tax rulings. An example of this early citation form appears below.

**Examples** Rev. Rul. 2004-52, 2004-1 C.B. 973.

Rev. Rul. 99-56, 1999-1 C.B. 676, *revoking* Rev. Rul. 66-9, 1966-1 C.B. 39.

Rev. Rul. 2005-46, 2005-30 I.R.B. 120.

I.T. 3278, 1939-1 C.B. 76.

**Treasury Decisions (T.D.):** Proposed and final treasury regulations pertaining to tax matters are issued by the Secretary of Treasury as Treasury Decisions (T.D.). Proposed regulations are identified by a REG prefix followed by a project number. Provide a parallel citation to the weekly Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.), the semiannual Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.), Treasury Decisions under Internal Revenue Laws (Treas. Dec. Int. Rev.), or the Federal Register (Fed. Reg.). Treasury Decisions are codified in, and may be cited to, Title 26 of the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.).

**Examples** REG-255786-97, 1997-11 I.R.B. 19.

T.D. 9154, 2004-40 I.R.B. 560.

T.D. 8346, 1991-1 C.B. 150, 151.

T.D. 4723, 34 Treas. Dec. Int. Rev. 4 (1937).

**Treasury Department Directives (Treas. Dept. Directive or T.D.D.):** Cite by number and provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.).

**Examples** T.D.D. 15-42, 1995-2 C.B. 459.

Treas. Dept. Directive 15-42, 1995-41 I.R.B. 32.

**Treasury Department Orders (Treas. Dept. Or. or T.D.O.):** Cite by order number and provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.).

**Examples** T.D.O. No. 150-02, 1994-1 C.B. 721.

Treas. Dept. Or. No. 150-01, 1995-44 I.R.B. 23.

**Other sources:** For other officially published sources, include the type of document and document number. Also provide a parallel citation to the Cumulative Bulletin (C.B.) or the Internal Revenue Bulletin (I.R.B.). Analogize to the most similar source listed above.



### **Example for a Treasury Department Circular**

Treas. Dept. Circular No. 848 (Rev. 2), 1958-2 C.B. 1086.

### **Example for a Mimeograph**

Mim. 6583, 1951-1 C.B. 97.

## **4. Publicly Released I.R.S. Pronouncements (listed alphabetically)**

**Actions on Decisions (Action on Decision or A.O.D.):** Cite by year and three-digit sequential order of issuance, separated by a hyphen; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service. It is also appropriate to cite an action on decision as subsequent history to a court decision (Rules 12.8 and 12.10).

**Examples** A.O.D. 84-022 (Feb. 2, 1984).

Action on Decision 2005-01 (June 7, 2005), 2005 WL 1331108.

A.O.D. 2000-008 (Oct. 30, 2000), 2000 AOD LEXIS 8.

Action on Decision 2000-20, Daily Tax Rep. (BNA) L3 (Apr. 28, 2000).

*Keller v. Commr.*, 79 T.C. 7 (1982), Action on Decision 84-037 (Apr. 23, 1984).

**Chief Counsel Advice Memoranda (Chief Couns. Advice or C.C.A.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, week of issue followed by a hyphen, and three-digit sequential number of issue; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Chief Couns. Advice 2005-29-007 (June 7, 2005).

C.C.A. 2001-19-054 (May 11, 2001), 2001 WL 499979.

C.C.A. 2001-17-034 (Apr. 27, 2001), 2001 IRS CCA LEXIS 23.

### **SIDEBAR A7.4**

#### **DOCUMENT NUMBERS BEFORE AND AFTER 2000**

Before 2000, many tax sources are numbered using two initial digits, such as 87- or 99-. After 2000, many tax sources are numbered using four digits, such as 2000- or 2001-.

**Chief Counsel Memoranda (Chief Couns. Mem. or C.C.M.):** Cite these memoranda using the examples for General Counsel Memoranda below.

**Chief Counsel Notices (Chief Couns. Notice or C.C.N.):** Cite by number and enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. The current numbering system consists of the letters 'C' followed by a hyphen, the fiscal year followed by a hyphen, and the three-digit sequential number of the notice. The numbering was different before fiscal year 2001, and is illustrated below. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Chief Couns. Notice CC-2001-001 (Dec. 19, 2000), 2000 IRS Chief Counsel Notice LEXIS 53.

C.C.N. CC-2002-021 (Mar. 15, 2002), 2002 IRS Chief Counsel Notice LEXIS 5.

**Collection, Bankruptcy, and Summonses Bulletins (C.B.S.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, week of issue followed by a hyphen, and a three-digit sequential identifier number. Alternatively, C.B.S. may be cited by bulletin number. If citing by bulletin number, enclose the date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service. C.B.S. started in July 2000 with No. 78; before this time they were referred to as General Litigation Bulletins (see below). C.B.S. was discontinued in January 2002.

**Examples** C.B.S. 2001-17-035, 2001 WL 429799 (IRS LB).

C.B.S. No. 480 (Sept. 2000).

C.B.S. No. 483 (Jan. 2001), *available at*  
<http://www.irs.gov/news/efoia/ccbull.html>.

**Criminal Tax Bulletin (Crim. Tax Bull. or C.T.B.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, the week of issue followed by a hyphen, and the three-digit sequential identifier number. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** C.T.B. 2000-07-033, 2001 WL 128984.

Crim. Tax Bull. 2000-07-002, 1999 IRS CTB LEXIS 1.

**Disclosure Litigation Bulletin (Disclosure Litig. Bull. or D.L.B.):** Cite by year and number, separated by a hyphen; enclose the month and year of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** D.L.B. No. 97-3 (July 1997), 1997 IRS DLB LEXIS 3.

Disclosure Litig. Bull. No. 2000-3, *available at*  
<http://www.irs.gov/news/efoia/ccbull.html>.

**Field Service Advice (Field Service Advice or F.S.A.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, week of issue followed by a hyphen, and three-digit sequential number of issue; enclose

the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Field Service Advice 2001-19-001 (May 11, 2001).

F.S.A. 2004-09-001 (Feb. 27, 2004), 2004 WL 363847.

F.S.A. 2002-38-045 (Sept. 20, 2002), 2002 FSA LEXIS 74.

**General Counsel Memoranda (Gen. Couns. Mem. or G.C.M.):** These memoranda are numbered sequentially but without reference to the year of issue; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Gen. Couns. Mem. 39,892 (Nov. 26, 2002), 2002 IRS GCM LEXIS 1

G.C.M. 39,719 (Mar. 30, 1988), 1988 WL 567295.

**General Litigation Bulletin (Gen. Litig. Bull. or G.L.B.):** Cite by sequential number and enclose the date in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service. These bulletins end in July 2000 with No. 477; they are now called Collection, Bankruptcy, and Summonses Bulletins (see above).

**Examples** G.L.B. No. 458 (Nov. 1998).

Gen. Litig. Bull. No. 463 (July 23, 1999), 1999 GLB LEXIS 6.

**Information Letters (Info. Ltr.):** Include the year and sequential number of issue, separated by a hyphen; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Example** Info. Ltr. 2005-0063 (June 30, 2005), 2005 WL 1564559.

**Internal Revenue Manual (I.R.M.):** The I.R.M. is cited in decimal format. The first digit is the part number, the second number is the chapter number, the third number is the section number, and the fourth number is the subsection number. Sub-subsections are set off by an additional decimal. If citing the official version published by the I.R.S., enclose the year of issue in parentheses. If citing an unofficial version, include the publisher and the year of publication. Use **Rule 42** to cite a CD-ROM version; use **Rule 35** to cite a microfiche version.

**Examples** I.R.M. 5.7.5 (1996) (CD-ROM).

I.R.M. 5.7.5.4 (RIA 2001).

I.R.M. 3.0.167 (LEXIS current through June 7, 2005).

I.R.M. 9.2.1, *available at* [http://www.irs.treasury.gov/prod/bus\\_info/tax\\_prof/irm-part/part09/36231.htm](http://www.irs.treasury.gov/prod/bus_info/tax_prof/irm-part/part09/36231.htm) (accessed May 22, 2005).

**Litigation Guideline Memoranda (Litig. Guide. Mem. or L.G.M.):** Cite by tax litigation (TL) or general litigation (GL) designation and by number, separated by a hyphen; enclose

the exact date in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** L.G.M. TL-104 (Sept. 18, 1998).

Litig. Guide. Mem. GL-36 (Apr. 24, 1998), 1998 WL 1757110.

Litig. Guide. Mem. TL-82 (Jan. 5, 1990), 1990 IRS LGM LEXIS 32.

**News Releases (I.R.S. News Rel.):** Cite by year and sequential release number, separated by a hyphen; enclose the exact date in parentheses. It is appropriate to include the title of the release in italics and to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service. Before 1976, news releases were called Technical Information Releases (see below).

**Examples** I.R.S. News Rel. 2005-76 (July 25, 2005).

*E-Filing Running at Record Pace*, I.R.S. News Rel. 2005-21 (Mar. 2, 2005), 2005 WL 475112.

**Private Letter Rulings (Priv. Ltr. Rul. or P.L.R.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, the week of release followed by a hyphen, and the three-digit sequential item number for the week; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Priv. Ltr. Rul. 90-31-022 (May 7, 1990).

Priv. Ltr. Rul. 2005-29-001 (July 22, 2005), 2005 WL 1707488.

P.L.R. 2002-38-051 (June 28, 2002), 2002 PLR LEXIS 853.

**Service Center Advice (Serv. Center Advice or S.C.A.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, the week of release followed by a hyphen, and the three-digit item number for the week; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Serv. Center Advice 2001-14-033 (Apr. 6, 2001).

S.C.A. 2005-04-033 (Jan. 28, 2005), 2005 WL 190327.

S.C.A. 2002-39-029 (Aug. 23, 2002), 2002 SCA LEXIS 18.

Serv. Center Advice 2001-19-013, *available at*  
<http://www.irs.gov/news/efoia/sca.html>.

**Tax Litigation Bulletin (Tax Litig. Bull. or T.L.B.):** Cite by year and number, separated by a hyphen; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Tax Litig. Bull. No. 96-5 (Mar. 21, 1996).

T.L.B. 92-11 (Nov. 1992), 1992 IRS TLB LEXIS 23.

**Technical Advice Memoranda (Tech. Adv. Mem. or T.A.M.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, the week of release followed by a hyphen, and the three-digit sequential item

number for the week; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** Tech. Adv. Mem. 87-14-008 (Dec. 17, 1986).

T.A.M. 2005-28-026 (July 15, 2005), 2005 WL 1657282.

**Technical Information Releases (Tech. Info. Rel. or T.I.R.):** See News Releases above for additional information.

**Example** T.I.R. 55-109, 1955-1 C.B. 139.

**Technical Memoranda (Tech. Mem. or T.M.):** No numbering system is used for these memoranda, so they should be cited by their Westlaw or LexisNexis unique identifier. If available, enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses.

**Examples** 2002 TM LEXIS 11 (June 25, 2002).

Tech. Mem., 1980 WL 140722.

**Written Determinations (Written Determ.):** Cite by year followed by a hyphen, week of issue followed by a hyphen, and three-digit sequential order of issue; enclose the exact date of issue in parentheses. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Example** Written Determ. 2001-20-028 (May 18, 2001), *available at* <http://www.irs.gov/news/efoia/determine.html>.

**Other sources:** For other publicly released I.R.S. pronouncements, cite the type of document, using any abbreviations above or in **Appendix 3**, and the number used on the face of the document. When possible, enclose the exact date in parentheses and provide a parallel citation to an electronic or commonly available source.

## 5. Taxpayer Forms and Publications

**Taxpayer Forms (I.R.S. Form):** Cite by number. For forms that are issued or revised annually, enclose the year in parentheses. For forms that are not issued or revised annually, enclose the date of last revision in parentheses, preceded by the term “last rev.” It is appropriate to include an italicized title before the citation.

**Examples** I.R.S. Form 1040 (2006).

I.R.S. Form 1040 sched. R (2006).

I.R.S. Form 1001 (last rev. July 1998).

*Cancellation of Debt Statement*, IRS Form 1099-C (2005).

**Taxpayer Publications (I.R.S. Pub.):** Cite by italicized title, I.R.S. publication number, pinpoint page if available, and year. It is appropriate to provide a parallel citation to an electronic database, Web site, or looseleaf service.

**Examples** *Tax Guide for Individuals*, I.R.S. Pub. No. 17, at 31 (1998).

*Business Expenses*, I.R.S. Pub. 535 (2000), 2000 WL 1742834.

**CHART A7.1****ABBREVIATIONS FOR LESS FREQUENTLY  
CITED TAX MATERIALS**

Alcohol Tax Unit	A.T.
Appeals and Review Memoranda	A.R.M., App. & Rev. Mem.
Capital Stock Tax Rulings	C.S.T.
Estate Tax Rulings	E.T.
Excess Profits Tax Council Ruling	E.P.C.
General Counsel Orders	G.C.O., Gen. Couns. Or.
Income Tax Unit Rulings	I.T.
Law Opinions	L.O., Law Op.
Mimeographs	Mim.
Reorganization Orders	R.O., Reorg. Or.
Sales Tax Rulings	S.T.
Social Security Tax Rulings	S.S.T.
Treasury Department Circular	D.C., Treas. Dept. Circular

## APPENDIX 8

# SELECTED OFFICIAL FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE PUBLICATIONS

This appendix lists major official federal administrative publications and their abbreviations. For a comprehensive Web site that contains many federal agency decisions, visit Washburn University School of Law, *WashLaw Collection of Agency Decisions*, <http://www.washlaw.edu/doelaw/executive5m.html#arms>.

<b>Publication</b>	<b>Dates</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>
Administrative Decisions under Immigration and Nationality Laws	1940–present	I. & N. Dec.
Agriculture Decisions	1942–present	Agric. Dec.
Atomic Energy Commission Reports	1956–1975	A.E.C.
Civil Aeronautics Board Reports	1940–1984	C.A.B.
Copyright Decisions	1909–1985	Copy. Dec.
Cumulative Bulletin	1919–present	C.B.
Customs Bulletin and Decisions	1967–present	Cust. Bull. & Dec.
Decisions and Orders of the National Labor Relations Board	1935–present	N.L.R.B.
Decisions of the Commissioner of Patents	1869–1968	Dec. Commr. Pat.
Decisions of the Comptroller General	1921–1994	Comptr. Gen.
Decisions of the Department of the Interior	1930–present	Interior Dec.
Decisions of the Employees' Compensation Appeals Board	1947–present	Empl. Comp. App. Bd.
Decisions of the Federal Labor Relations Authority	1979–present	F.L.R.A.
Decisions of the United States Merit Systems Protection Board	1979–present	Merit Sys. Dec.
Determinations of the National Mediation Board	1934–present	Natl. Med. Bd.
Equal Opportunity Employment Commission Decisions	1984–present	E.E.O.C. Dec.
Federal Communications Commission Record	1986–present	F.C.C. Rec.
Federal Energy Guidelines	1977–present	F.E.R.C.
Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission	1979–present	F.M.S.H.R.C.
Federal Power Commission Reports	1931–1977	F.P.C.

<b>Publication</b>	<b>Dates</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>
Federal Reserve Bulletin	1915–present	Fed. Res. Bull.
Federal Trade Commission Decisions	1915–present	F.T.C.
Food and Drug Administration Enforcement Reports	1990–present	F.D.A. Enforc. Rpts.
Interstate Commerce Commission Reports	1887–1995	I.C.C., I.C.C.2d
National Transportation Safety Board Decisions	1967–1977	N.T.S.B.
Nuclear Regulatory Commission Issuances	1975–present	N.R.C.
Occupational Safety and Health Administration and Occupational Safety and Health Review	1971–present	O.S.H.A.
Official Gazette of the United States Patent Office	1892–present	Off. Gaz. Pat. Off.
Securities and Exchange Commission Decisions and Reports	1934–present	SEC
Social Security Rulings, Cumulative Edition	1960–present	S.S.R.



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